

**Cold-formed steel with perforations** 

## **Highlights & Challenges**

- Seismic Qualification of Braced and Unbraced Racking System with both pushover and shake table tests
- ✓ Tall, slender, light structures but carry heavy live loads (many times larger than the dead load, opposite of usual civil engineering structures)
- ✓ Upright thin-walled, open-section prone to global, local and distortional buckling problems





## Pushover test

## Shake table test

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